



HUIZHOU JINSANE ELECTRONICS CO.,LTD

SOT-23 Encapsulate Adjustable Reference Source

TL431

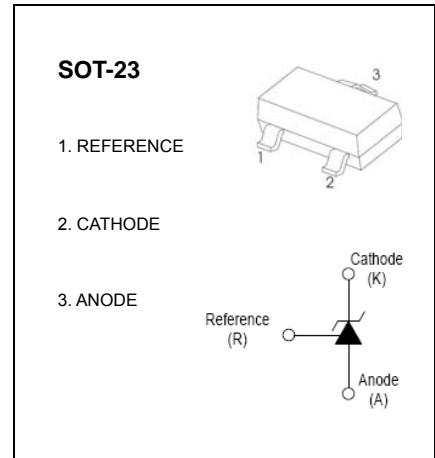
Adjustable Accurate Reference Source

DEVICE DESCRIPTION

The TL431 is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator offering excellent temperature stability. This device has a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2Ω . The device can be used as a replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

FEATURES

- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V
- Low dynamic output impedance, its typical value is 0.2Ω
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on-state response
- The effective temperature compensation in the working range of full temperature
- The typical value of the equivalent temperature factor in the whole temperature scope is 50 ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$



APPLICATION

- Shunt Regulator
- High-Current Shunt Regulator
- Precision Current Limiter

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	37	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I_{KA}	-100~+150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I_{ref}	0.05~+10	mA
Power Dissipation	P_D	300	mW
Operating temperature	T_{opr}	-40~+85	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Storage temperature Range	T_{stg}	-65~+150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
Reference Input Voltage (Fig.1)	V_{ref}	$V_{KA}=V_{\text{REF}}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$	2.483	2.45	2.507	V	
Deviation of reference input Voltage Over temperature (note) (Fig.1)	$\Delta V_{\text{ref}}/\Delta T$	$V_{KA}=V_{\text{REF}}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $T_{\text{min}} \leq T_a \leq T_{\text{max}}$		4.5	17	mV	
Ratio Of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the change in Cathode Voltage (Fig.2)	$\Delta V_{\text{ref}}/\Delta V_{KA}$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$	$\Delta V_{KA} = 10\text{V} \sim V_{\text{REF}}$		-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
			$\Delta V_{KA} = 36\text{V} \sim 10\text{V}$		-0.5	-2.0	mV/V
Reference Input Current (Fig.2)	I_{ref}	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{K}\Omega$ $R_2=\infty$		1.5	4	μA	
Deviation Of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range (Fig.2)	$\Delta I_{\text{ref}}/\Delta T$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{K}\Omega$ $R_2=\infty$ $T_a=\text{full Temperature}$		0.4	1.2	μA	
Minimum cathode current for Regulation (Fig.1)	$I_{KA(\text{min})}$	$V_{KA}=V_{\text{REF}}$		0.45	1.0	mA	
Off-state cathode Current (Fig.3)	$I_{KA(\text{OFF})}$	$V_{KA}=36\text{V}, V_{\text{REF}}=0$		0.05	1.0	μA	
Dynamic Impedance	Z_{KA}	$V_{KA}=V_{\text{REF}}, I_{KA}=1 \text{ to } 100\text{mA}$ $f \leq 1.0\text{KHz}$		0.15	0.5	Ω	

note: $T_{\text{MIN}}=0^\circ\text{C}$, $T_{\text{MAX}}=+70^\circ\text{C}$

Figure 1. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} = V_{\text{ref}}$

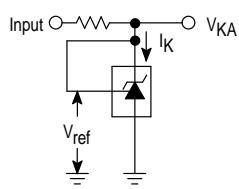


Figure 2. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} > V_{\text{ref}}$

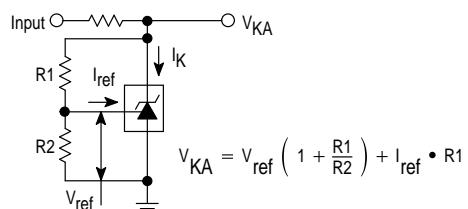
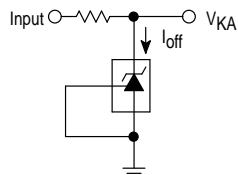
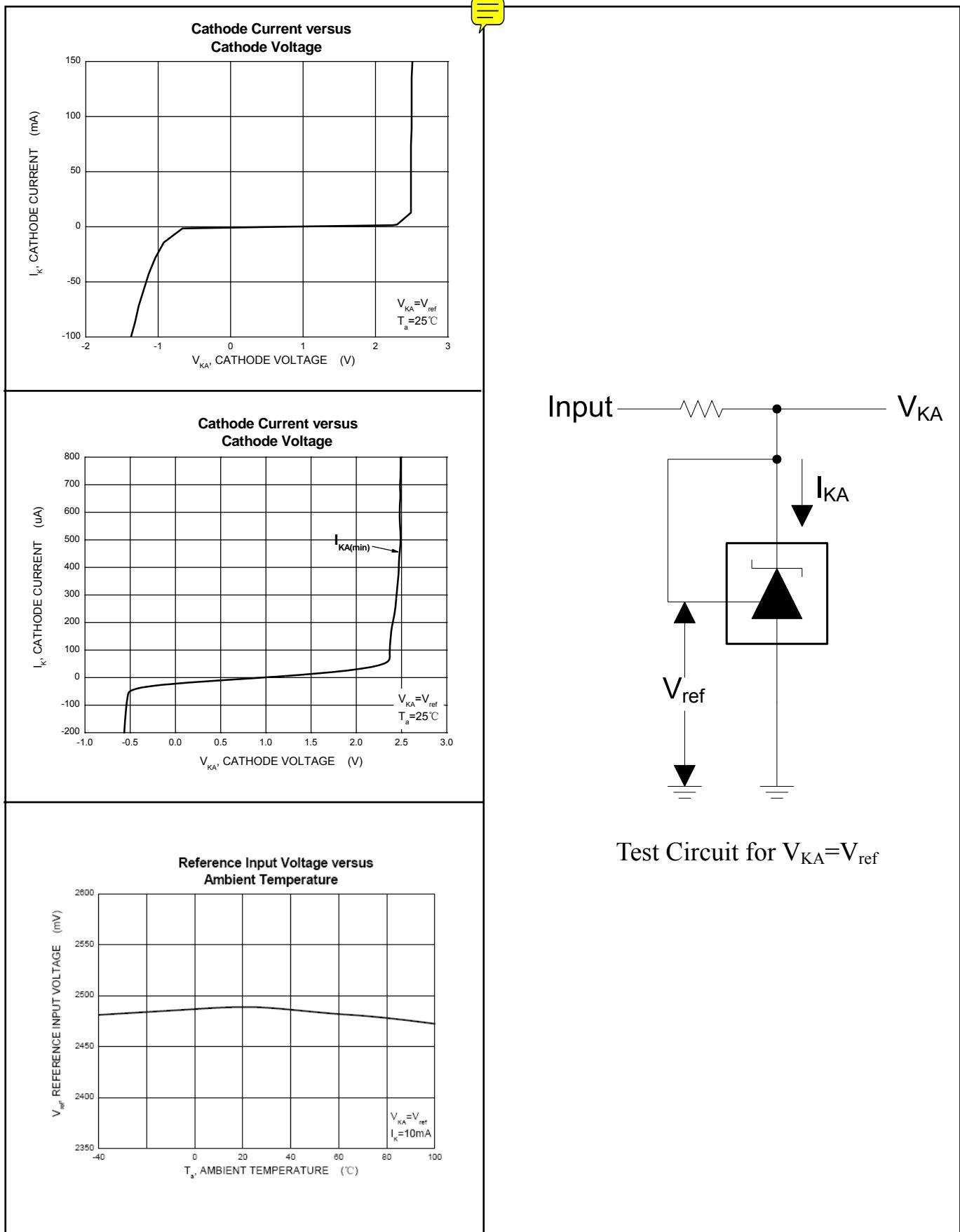
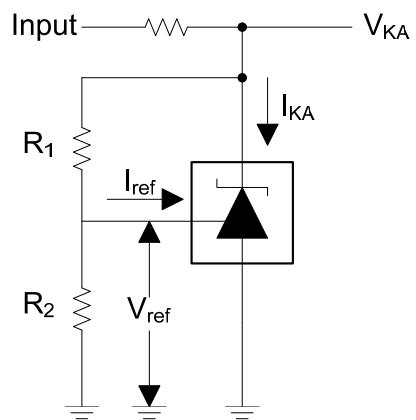
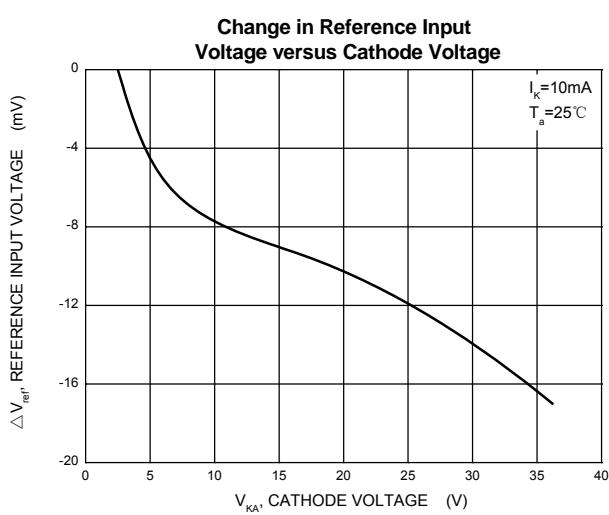


Figure 3. Test Circuit for I_{off}

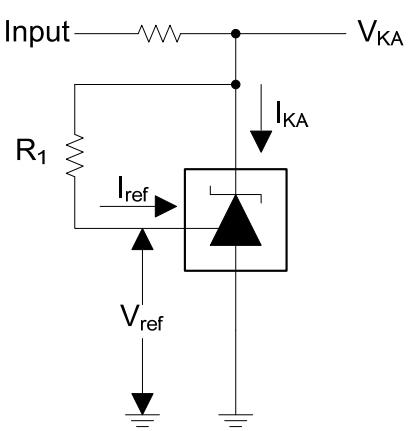
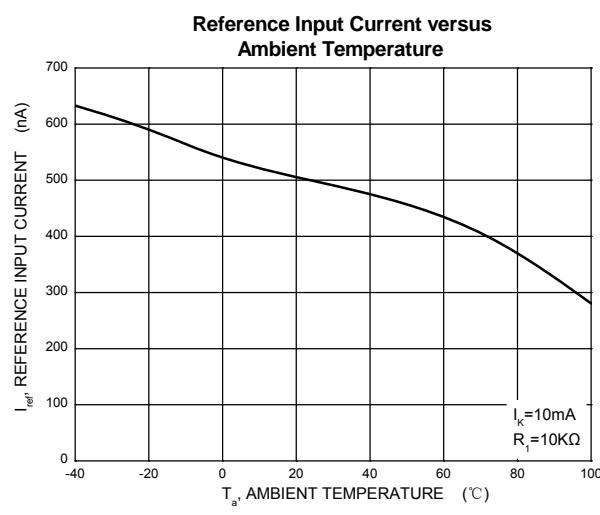


Typical Characteristics

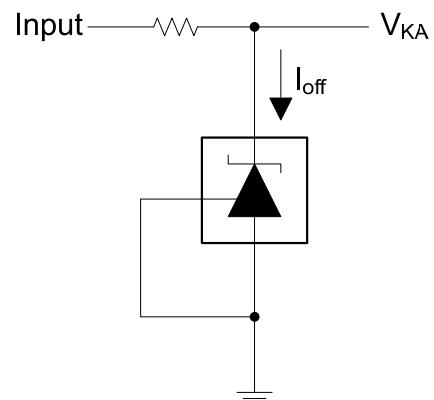
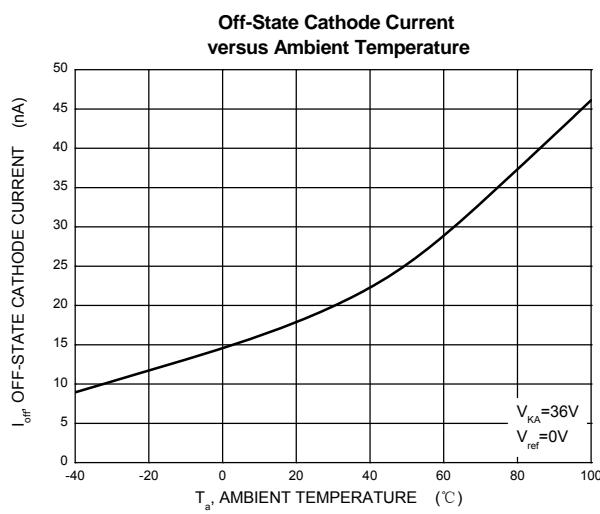




Test Circuit for $V_{KA} = V_{ref}(1+R1/R2)+R1 \cdot I_{ref}$



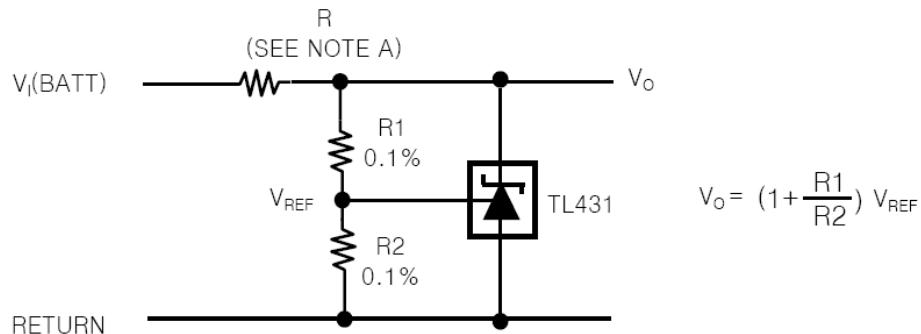
Test Circuit for I_{ref}



Test Circuit for I_{off}

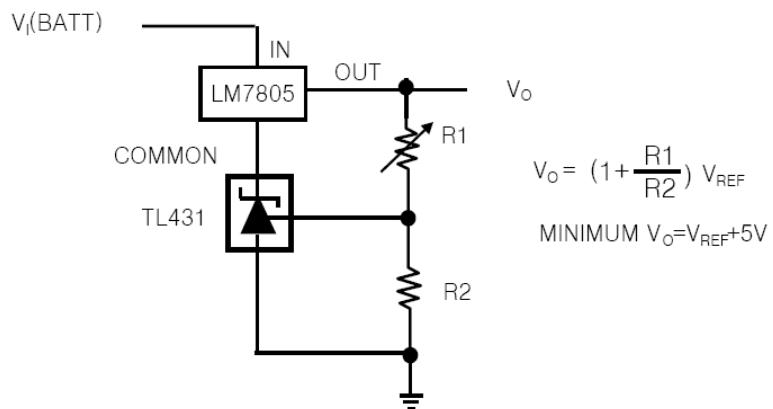
APPLICATION INFORMATION

1. Shunt Regulator

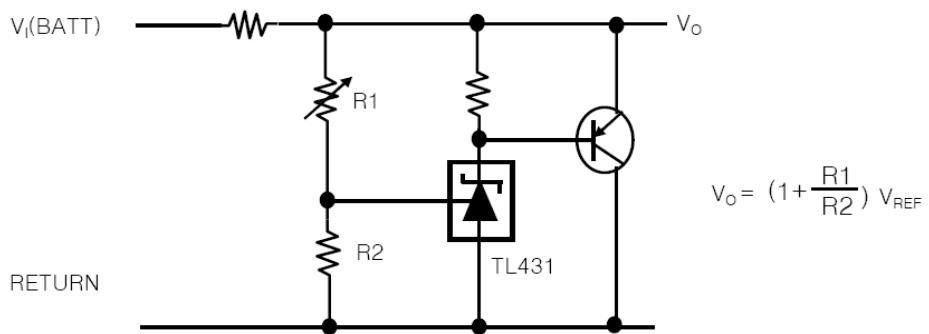


Note A : R Should provide cathode current 1mA to the TL431 at minimum $V_{I(BATT)}$

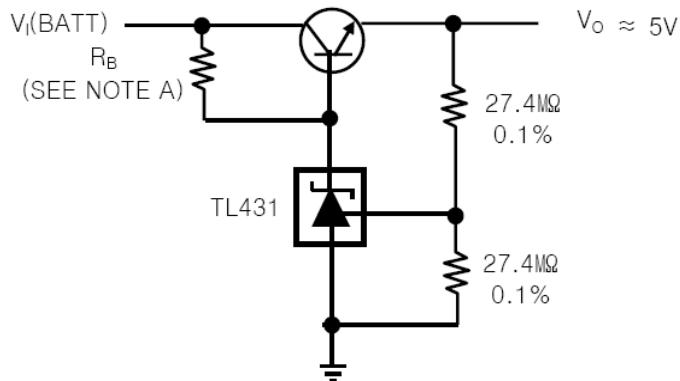
2. Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator



3. High-Current Shunt Regulator

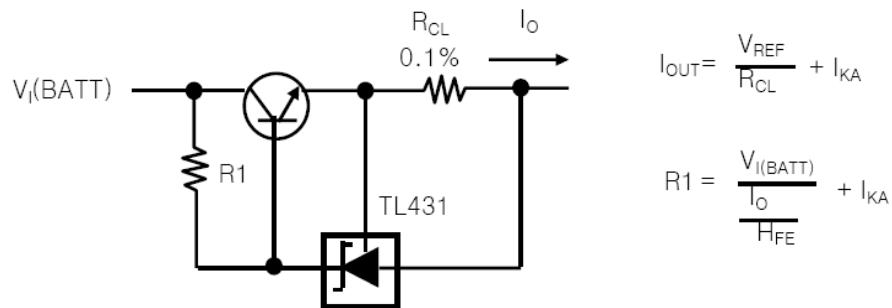


4. Efficient 5-V Precision Regulator



NOTE A : R_B Should provide cathode current $\geq 1\text{mA}$ to the TL431.

5. Precision Current Limiter



6. Precision Constant-Current Sink

